

COVER PAGE

**MEASURING ATTRIBUTES OF WILDERNESS CHARACTER
WILDERNESS CHARACTERISTICS INVENTORY**

**CDCA227-2/CLARK MOUNTAIN SOUTH
AUGUST 2015**

BLM

Needles Field Office



Summary of Analysis*

Area Unique Identifier: CDCA227-2/Clark Mountain South

Summary

Results of analysis:

(Note: explain the inventory findings for the entirety of the inventory unit. When wilderness characteristics have been identified in an area that is smaller than the size of the total inventory unit, explain why certain portions of the inventory unit are not included within the lands with wilderness characteristics (e.g. the inventory found that certain parts lacked naturalness).

1. Does the area meet any of the size requirements? ☒ Yes ☐ No
 2. Does the area appear to be natural? ☐ Yes ☒ No ☐ N/A
 3. Does the area offer outstanding opportunities for solitude or a primitive and unconfined type of recreation? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☒ N/A
 4. Does the area have supplemental values? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☒ N/A
- Check one:

☐ The area, or a portion of the area, has wilderness characteristics and is identified as lands with wilderness characteristics.

☒ The area does not have wilderness characteristics.

Prepared by (team members):

Ramona Daniels, Outdoor Recreation Planner, Wilderness Coordinator,
August 18, 2015

Reviewed by (District or Field Manager):

Name:  Title: _____

Date: 10-15-15

* This form documents information that constitutes an inventory finding on wilderness characteristics. It does not represent a formal land use allocation or a final agency decision subject to administrative remedies under either 43 CFR parts 4 or 1610.5-3.

FORM 1

Documentation of BLM Wilderness Characteristics Inventory Findings from Previous Inventory on Record

1. Is there existing BLM wilderness characteristics inventory information on all or part of this area?

☐ No (Go to Form 2)

☒ Yes (If yes, and if more than one area is within the area, list the unique identifiers for those areas.):

a) Inventory Source: California Desert Conservation Area Wilderness Inventory 1979

b) Inventory Area Unique Identifier(s): CDCA227

c) Map Name(s)/Number(s): USGS, California 1:100,000: 35115-e1 Mesquite Lake

d) BLM District(s)/Field Office(s): California Desert District/Needles Field Office

2. BLM Inventory Findings on Record:

Existing inventory information regarding wilderness characteristics (if more than one BLM inventory area is associated with the area, list each area and answer each question individually for each inventory area):

Inventory Source: Needles Field Office Inventory

Area Unique Identifier	Sufficient Size? Yes/No (acres)	Naturalness? Yes/No	Outstanding Solitude? Yes/No	Outstanding Primitive & Unconfined Recreation? Yes/No	Supplemental Values? Yes/No
CDCA227-2	Y	N	N	N	N

FORM 2

Current Conditions: Presence or Absence of Wilderness Characteristics

Area Unique Identifier: CDCA227-2

Acreage: 8,296 acres

(If the inventory area consists of subunits, list the acreage of each and evaluate each separately).

In completing steps (1)-(5), use additional space as necessary.

(1) Is the area of sufficient size? (If the area meets one of the exceptions to the size criterion, check "Yes" and describe the exception in the space provided below),

Yes ✓ No

Note: If "No" is checked the area does not have wilderness characteristics; check "NA" for the remaining questions below.

Description (describe the boundaries of the area--wilderness inventory roads, property lines, etc.):

Within the 1994 California Desert Protection Act, the NPS Mojave Preserve was designated. As part of this designation the Clark Mountain Wilderness and Clark Mountain NPS unit were developed. The majority of CDCA227 is within this area, however, small parts of CDCA227 were bisected and can be found both north and south of the NPS unit.

Therefore, the northern section CDCA277-1/Clark Mountain North and the southern section will be labeled CDCA277-2/Clark Mountain South.

The northern boundary of CDCA227-2 is the NPS Mojave Preserve and BLM Route NN181, the eastern boundary is Route NN198, the southern boundary is Route NN120 and NN388, the western boundary is Route NN459.

(2) Does the area appear to be natural?

Yes No ✓ N/A

Note: If "No" is checked, the area does not have wilderness characteristics; check "NA" for the remaining questions below.

Description (include land ownership, location, topography, vegetation, and summary of major human uses/activities):

The Energy Corridor forms the northern boundary of this unit. MolyCorp, an extensive rare earth mineral mining operation located adjacent to this unit has adversely affected the values within CDCA227-2.

The Clark Mountain Campground is located on the southeast slope Clark Mountain.

(3) Does the area (or the remainder of the area if a portion has been excluded due to unnaturalness and the remainder is of sufficient size) have outstanding opportunities for solitude?

Yes _____ No _____ N/A ✓

Description (describe the area's outstanding opportunities for solitude):

The Needles Field Office developed a system of designated routes of travel in 2002 as a requirement of local land plans. These trails have been named the Mojave Adventure Routes System (MARS) CDCA225 is immediately adjacent to two ways included in the MARS inventory.

(4) Does the area (or the remainder of the area if a portion has been excluded due to unnaturalness and the remainder is of sufficient size) have outstanding opportunities for primitive and unconfined recreation?

Yes _____ No _____ N/A ✓

Note: If "No" is checked for both 3 and 4 the area does not have wilderness characteristics; check "NA" for question 5.

Description (describe the area's outstanding opportunities for primitive and unconfined recreation):

The proximity to the utility facilities and pipelines present the opportunity for outstanding primitive and unconfined recreation.

(5) Does the area have supplemental values (ecological, geological, or other features of scientific, educational, scenic or historical value)?

Yes _____ No _____ N/A ✓

Description:

Outstanding back country touring and car camping at the Clark Mountain Campground.

WILDERNESS CHARACTERISTICS INVENTORY **APPENDIX C – ROUTE ANALYSIS¹**

(Factors to consider when determining whether a route is a road² for wilderness characteristics inventory purposes.)

Route Analysis Table

Route #		Purpose	Row	Construction Mechanically or Improved Mechanically	Is it in regular or continuous use	Maintenance if needed	WIU Road	Photo Points
1	NN628	Recreation,	No	Yes	Yes	Not Currently	Yes	
2	NN395	Recreation,	No	Yes	Yes	Not Currently	Yes	
3	NN452	Recreation,	No	Yes	Yes	Not Currently	Yes	
4	NN256	Recreation,	No	Yes	Yes	Not Currently	Yes	
5	NN298	Recreation,	No	Yes	Yes	Not Currently	Yes	
6	NN193	Recreation,	No	Yes	Yes	Not Currently	Yes	
7	NN197	Recreation,	No	Yes	Yes	Not Currently	Yes	
8	NN194	Recreation,	No	Yes	Yes	Not Currently	Yes	
9	XXX	Recreation-Clark Mountain Campground Route un-designated.	No	Yes	Yes	Not Currently	Yes	

Route Map: See Attached

Wilderness Characteristics Inventory Area Unique Identifier: **CDCA227-2**

Route or Route Segment³ Name and/or Identifier: **See Table**

(Include Transportation Plan Identifier, if known, and include route number supplied by citizen information, when available.)

I. LOCATION:

Refer attached map **CDCA227-2/Clark Mountain South** and BLM corporate data (GIS) located at the California State Office. List photo point references (where applicable) and/or reference attached photo log:

Describe:

As stated in Form 2, the northern boundary of CDCA227-2 is the NPS Mojave Preserve and BLM Route NN181, the eastern boundary is Route NN198, the southern boundary is Route NN120 and NN388, the western boundary is Route NN459.

¹ This form documents information that constitutes an inventory finding on wilderness characteristics. It does not represent a formal land use allocation or a final agency decision subject to administrative remedies under either 43 CFR parts 4 or 1610.5-3.

² Road: An access route which has been improved and maintained by mechanical means to insure relatively regular and continuous use. A way maintained solely by the passage of vehicles does not constitute a road.

a. Improved and maintained – Actions taken physically by people to keep the road open to vehicle traffic. —Improved does not necessarily mean formal construction. —Maintained does not necessarily mean annual maintenance.

b. Mechanical means – Use of hand or power machinery or tools.

c. Relatively regular and continuous use – Vehicular use that has occurred and will continue to occur on a relatively regular basis. Examples are: access roads for equipment to maintain a stock water tank or other established water sources, access roads to maintained recreation sites or facilities, or access roads to mining claims.

³ If a portion of a route is found to meet the wilderness inventory road criteria (see Part III) and the remainder does not meet these criteria (e.g., a cherrystem road with a primitive route continuing beyond a certain point), identify each segment and explain the rationale for the separate findings under pertinent criteria.

II. ROUTE CONTEXT

A. Current Purpose⁴ (if any) of Route: (Examples: Rangeland/Livestock Improvements (stock tank, developed spring, reservoir, fence, corral), Inholdings (ranch, farmhouse), Mine Site, Concentrated Use Site (camp site), Recreation, Utilities (transmission line, telephone, pipeline), Administrative (project maintenance, communication site, vegetation treatment)).

Describe:

Within the Northern & Eastern Colorado Desert Coordinated Management Plan (NECO), an amendment to the California Desert Conservation Area Plan 1980 and Sikes Act Plan with the California Department of Fish and Game, a series of routes were designed for use for the public. On page 3-64, section 3.8.7. California Back Country Discovery Trails: "The California back Country Discovery Trails...will be a shared-use trail system providing recreational opportunities for all persons, including those who use street-legal and non-street legal (Green Sticker) vehicles, hikers, bicyclists, and equestrians. It will also provide a backcountry opportunity for non-traditional trail users such as persons with disabilities, senior citizens, and families with small children." BLM Needles Field Office (NFO) developed this system of California Back Country Discovery Trails for all designated routes within the field office boundaries and named it the Mojave Adventure Route System (MARS). This system of designated routes was developed to minimize resource damage, as well as providing a system of backcountry touring routes, which offer ample recreational experiences: (i.e., camping, hunting, rockhounding, etc.) for all members of the public. The NFO receives funding annually from both federal and state programs to maintain and monitor on a need to basis, the management of these routes also includes the

placement of field cameras for the monitoring of use, repairing flood damage, and the installation of route signs and informational kiosks.

B. Right-of-Way (ROW):

1. Is there a ROW associated with this route(s)?

Yes _____ No ☒ Unknown _____

2. If yes, what is the stated purpose of the ROW?

3. Is the ROW still being used for this purpose?

Yes _____ No ☒ Unknown or N/A _____

Explain:

***This unit either contains or is immediately adjacent to high-tension electrical lines.**

The Needles Field Office is immediately adjacent to the Colorado River, much of the lands managed by the office support the infrastructure of the Colorado River Energy Complex and powerlines, which move electric to outlying metropolitan areas.

Energy Corridor forms the southern boundary of this unit. MolyCorp, an extensive rare earth mineral mining operation located adjacent to this unit has adversely affected the values within CDCA227-2.

III. WILDERNESS INVENTORY ROAD CRITERIA

A. Evidence of construction or improvement using mechanical means:

Yes ☒ (if either A.1 or A.2 is checked "yes" below) No _____ (if both A.1 and A.2 are checked "no" below)

I. Construction: (Is there evidence that the route or route segment was originally constructed using mechanical means?) Yes ☒ No _____

Examples: Paved _____ Bladed ☒ Graveled _____ Roadside Berms ☒ Cut/Fill _____ Other ☒

Describe:

Mining operations in the nearby areas and the addition of a major utility corridor during the early 1900s caused the development of many of the engineer routes in the area, which continue to be used today by the utility companies. Recreational users now enjoy Clark Mountain Campground originally developed by the MolyCorp mining company decades ago and now maintained by the BLM Needles Field Office.

⁴ The purpose of a route is not a deciding factor in determining whether a route is a road for wilderness characteristics inventory purposes. The purpose of a route does provide context for factors on which such a determination may be based, particularly the question of whether maintenance of the route ensures relatively regular and continuous use. The purpose also helps to determine whether maintenance that may so far have been unnecessary to ensure such use would be approved by BLM when the need arises.

2. Improvements: (Is there evidence of improvements using mechanical means to facilitate access?) Yes ☒ No ☐ If "yes": by Hand Tools ☐ by Machine ☐

Examples: Culverts ☐ Hardened Stream Crossings ☐ Bridges ☐ Drainage ☒ Barriers ☐
Other ☐

Describe: **Utility Company routinely maintains the corridors.**

B. Maintenance: (Is there evidence of maintenance that would ensure *relatively* regular and continuous use?): Yes ☒ (if either B.1 or B.2 is checked "yes" below) No ☐ (if both B.1 and B.2 are checked "no" below)

1. Is there Evidence or Documentation of Maintenance using hand tools or machinery?

Yes ☒ No ☐ If "yes": by Hand Tools ☐ by Machine ☐

Explain:

This area is routinely monitor for route maintenance needs.

2. If the route or route segment is in good⁵ condition, but there is no evidence of maintenance, would mechanical maintenance with hand tools or machines be approved by BLM to meet the purpose(s) of the route in the event this route became impassable?

Yes ☒ No ☐

Explain:

As part of the MARS, the route would continue to receive maintenance by the NFO on a need to basis.

⁵ Good condition would be a condition that ensures regular and continuous use relative to the purposes of the route. Consider whether the route can be clearly followed in the field over its entire course and whether all or any portion of the route contains any impediments to travel.

C. Relatively regular and continuous use: (Does the route or route segment ensure relatively regular and continuous use?) Yes ☒ No ☐

Describe evidence (e.g., direct, vehicles or vehicle tracks observed, or indirect, evidence of use associated with purpose of the route such as maintenance of facility that route accesses) and other rationale for whether use has occurred and will continue to occur on a *relatively* regular basis (i.e., regular and continuous use relative to the purpose(s) of the route).⁶

Describe: **See above information.**

IV. CONCLUSION:

Does the route or route segment⁷ meet the definition of a wilderness inventory road (i.e., are items III.A and III.B and III.C all checked yes)?

Yes ✓ = Wilderness Inventory Road No = Not a road for wilderness inventory purposes

Explanation⁸:

Routes belonging to the Designated Route System will be maintained as needed. Routes not designated through the land plan will not be considered a route and therefore will be considered closed. Routes errors and/or realignments will be addressed through the NEPA Process.

Closed routes will be evaluated for their use. Routes used to maintain Grazing Infrastructure (Taylor Grazing Act), Herd Management Areas and facilities for the California Fish and Wildlife Department (California Desert Protection Act) will be closed with gates, and barricades, all other routes will be closed through restoration and/or barricades.

Evaluator(s):  Date: 10/1/2015

⁶ Include estimate of travel rates for the stated purposes, e.g., trips/day or week or month or season or year or even multiple years in some facility maintenance cases.

⁷ If part of the route meets the wilderness inventory road definition and the remainder does not, describe the segment meeting the definition and any remaining portion not meeting the definition and why.

⁸ Describe and explain rationale for any discrepancies with citizen proposals.

Office: Needles Field Office
Unit: CDCA227-2/Clark Mountain South

**WILDERNESS CHARACTERISTICS INVENTORY
APPENDIX D – PHOTO LOG**

See Attached

CDCA227-2/Clark Mountain South

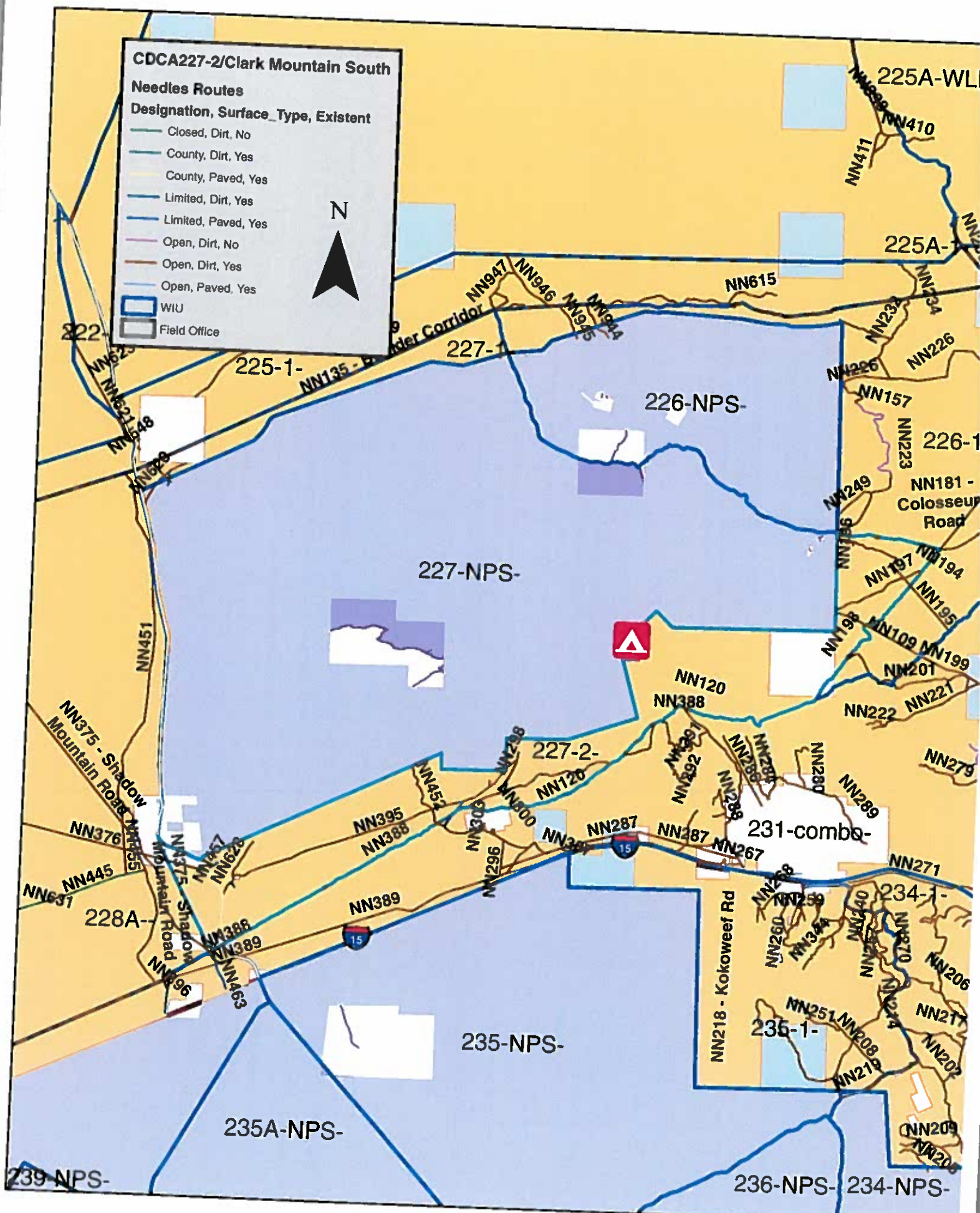
Needles Routes

Designation, Surface_Type, Existent

- Closed, Dirt, No
- County, Dirt, Yes
- County, Paved, Yes
- Limited, Dirt, Yes
- Limited, Paved, Yes
- Open, Dirt, No
- Open, Dirt, Yes
- Open, Paved, Yes



Field Office



MISCELLANEOUS PHOTOS

CDCA 227-2: Clark Mountain South Photos - Point 1



North



West



South



East

Point 2



East